

The Inquirer

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THE ALL AND NOTHING

WE have printed this week an article taken (with thanks and gratitude) from the current issue of the "Transactions of the Unitarian Historical Association". An Association unknown to many Unitarians doing excellent work in sustaining a scholarly interest in the past of Unitarianism. Mr. Ian Sellers, the author, is a teacher at Crewe and a Liberal Christian historian. In the article he has examined the life and fate of what used to be called Labour Churches. They existed some half-century ago, and they have all vanished. They were organised around the afflatus of old-fashioned socialism. The coming social revolution, some fifty or so years ago, expected in a decade or so, seemed to be far more important in terms of religion than the pieties and usual practices of, say, Unitarian churches. There was a certain mystical flair to be found in the revolution, or the thought of it. To be attached to it was to be attached to the All. A different kind of All, and far more concrete and practical, than that supposed to be found in the churches. The revolution was, as it were the Thing, it could be more or less touched and handled in thought and aspiration, and tomorrow it would more or less materialise.

The Afflatus

But this sort of practice could not be kept up week after week. It became emotionally wearing. Outside the churches the All could have its nose rubbed in the dust and be made to explain itself. But inside there was no explanation. It was all afflatus, hope and expectation. Besides, the All, as is frequently the case, never helped its devotees much by telling them how to organise. There usually has to be a secretary, a treasurer and a committee to sustain any organisation; and afflatus, even Sunday by Sunday, will not do these jobs. They have to be done by persons who will write minutes, keep books, and try to think about the money inevitably required. So, in the case of the Labour Churches, not even imported orators could take the place of the persons who would carry on the continuous life. Pieties, disciplines and accepted loyalties somehow or other are necessary to keep all the tasks going; and the great White Hope never helps.

And the All percolated into the Unitarian movement in another way about the same time or a little later. It found itself taken up by what was called the Free Catholic movement. The Free Catholics wanted to be Free and Catholic. The All in their case was to be thought up in every Christian church; and was to be captured by a kind

of liturgy and ritual conceived in a Unitarian church. A United Christendom was to be the ideal, but an ideal excoagitated by a select and unknown group of people.

Just as in the Labour Churches the orator of the night tended to be introduced by a Chairman, with mystical overtones of the Social Presence, so, it may be assumed the ritual of the Free Catholic Church was intended to do the same thing for the Unity of every Christian Church.

The Messiah

The failure of both these movements can hardly be blamed on the All. Each movement had its messiahs. They were self-appointed. Each messiah had direct communication with the oversoul in the social revolution or in the Free and Catholic Christendom. This direct communication made them awkward. They waited for other men to catch up with them. In fact they waited for each other. Each with his direct access tended to quarrel with others with similar access. In one way or another the All, as it were, was always letting them down on committee. They could not persuade one another. The Social Revolutionists rowed on committees, and the Free Catholics could not agree upon the exact ritual that would capture Christendom. The committees, congregations, coteries and hopeful arrivees vanished, and hardly a trace of them is left save the tragic memory of good and able men who squandered their lives in futility.

The Church

In fact these few past lost Unitarians never solved a certain exacting spiritual problem: how to found a Church in abiding and continuous communication with other churches, spanning both time and distance. A religious organisation means the creation of a Church, a visible fact that will help men to find an invisible reality. There has to be in such a visible fact a whole complicated practice of personal virtues and ideals finding a home for something beyond themselves.

The vision of the invisible reality may well depend upon the vision that partly goes to the creation of a Church. What shall be the function and nature of the ministry? How shall those persons, already consciously bound in a recognised organisation, act and think together? What shall be their responsibility towards one another.

This creation is even more exacting in the Unitarian churches with their long history of their particular freedom than elsewhere. Less than elsewhere, perhaps, can persons play fast and loose with freedom. It is a great responsibility.

COMMENTARY

By Tom Wardle

The unity of the Spirit

A SIGNIFICANT but little known theological quarterly published in Britain is *Christus Victor*, a journal of the International Fellowship of Reconciliation. Issues this year have contained contributions to a continuing discussion on Luther's doctrine of the two realms of State and Church. This has an importance for the I.F.O.R. since its members will not bear arms for the State.

The eminent Lutheran Bishop Anders Nygren opened the discussion and it has since been taken up by others including Canon Charles Raven and Drs. Albert D. Belden and E. L. Allen, these latter three all friends of liberal Christianity. It is the sort of fundamental discussion so necessary to enable an intelligent person to place himself in a practical religious context. It may be true, as our linguistic philosopher friends so gleefully remind us, that moral propositions cannot be verified, but in the meantime we have to live in a world of moral assumptions. Without any working basis for our behaviour we shall drift, as so many tens of thousands now do, into a condition of moral insecurity.

For the free man, moral security cannot depend upon a code of law. He has got beyond that. But it must depend on something. The answer is *insight*.

Yet insight to be practicable must be expressed in bread-and-butter terms. This means discussion and declaration upon the whole range of moral relationships from marriage to the State. Unitarians ought to do this regularly. We should have a yearly statement prepared by an appointed drafting committee and debated at our annual meeting. The declaration, after revision, would then be a fair representation of the mind of the Movement, and though binding no one, would be helpful to many.

A tendency in this direction is indicated by the G.A. Council's decision to hold a full session on public questions at the 1960 annual meetings, though it is unlikely that this will give rise to pronouncements upon matters of personal relationships, most often the source of the deepest moral anxiety.

If the deliberation upon Unitarian ethics took place in a reverent atmosphere and preferably in small groups, we could I think, be confident that we should all grow in understanding and regard for that formula upon which our fellowship rests—"the unity of the Spirit in the bond of peace".

A conciliar movement

The suggestion in the paragraph above is only one of a number that may be about in the Unitarian air. Yet exchange of views on them is not always easy. General Assembly annual meetings cannot in the nature of things be leisurely enough.

In 1962 we shall be celebrating the tercentenary of the Election of Ministers, which while not the origin of liberal non-conformity is still a date held in high honour amongst us. Would this be an appropriate occasion for a General Council of Unitarian and Free Christian Churches to be held in stages throughout the whole of that year, and in various parts of the country, to undertake a massive review of our past, our present and our prospects?

Human Rights Day

Thursday, December 10th, will be the eleventh anniversary of the signing of the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, perhaps the most revolutionary document to come out of the United Nations. The Declaration is an inspiring piece of work, the product of many minds of many cultures. It contains thirty articles covering every right that one has ever heard of, and some that one hasn't. Article one is like a fanfare: "All human beings are born free and equal in dignity and rights. They are endowed with reason and conscience and should act towards one another in a spirit of brotherhood".

Some of our churches already observe Human Rights Sunday on the Sunday preceding December 10th. It is an

occasion on which to sing James R. Lowell's great hymn, "Men, whose it is that ye..."

Youthful doings

Next Easter's FOY conference will be on the theme of "The human situation". This sounded general enough to me till I discovered that what was implied was McNeil Dixon's collection of Gifford Lectures under the same title. I thought I ought to read the book, so I did. The language is magnificent, but in the end I felt as though I was wading in a pool of treacle. FOY will no doubt sort it out.

Two members of Sheffield's Upper Chapel youth club are spending the New Year holidays marching from Liverpool to Hull in a demonstration organised by the nuclear disarmament movement.

The N. and E. Lancashire Unitarian Youth Council is a new venture which recently held its second annual meeting. Nigel Clarke is the young architect who is this year's President. The idea was to link youth groups and Sunday School workers. There has been some criticism of this principle, but clearly something ought to be done to help the youth work of the Lancashire valley churches.

Lucrative loveliness

A correspondent sends me the following extract from the advice column of a woman's magazine:

Q. Penelope (Knightsbridge). I am seventeen and all I ask for is a tall handsome wonderful boy with a wonderful car and plenty of money. How can I find him?

A. My dear Penelope, that's all most girls want. Maybe "one day he'll come along", but it's a bit like sighing for the moon isn't it? All I can say is try to look lovely and be a lovely person inside, then perhaps you'll stand a chance.

My correspondent says he doesn't know which he finds the most nauseating, the question or the answer.

Items

- Have you seen the excellent *Family Doctor* series of books on "How to live with your (a) nerves; (b) rheumatism; (c) blood pressure; (d) ulcer"? Published by the British Medical Association at 6s. 6d. they are authoritative and realistic.
- Altrincham Unitarian Church is having a Refugee's Dinner for the W.R.Y. You pay standard prices, but you get a refugee's ration.
- If the first one is any indication, this year's B.B.C. Reith Lectures will be up to the usual standard of brilliance. Professor Medawar was fascinating on population problems, but I found his voice supercilious. Sundays at 9.15, Home Service.
- We shall soon hit another knotty international problem when we begin mining the ocean floor. The Piccard Bathyscaphe may make this possible before long. Which nations own which part of which oceans?

A Tribute

Sir: I feel I must set down a few lines of appreciation of the work done by the Religious Education and Youth Department of the General Assembly, in organising the lay peoples course in Youth Leadership, at Great Hacklow, from the 6th to the 9th of November.

It is not always possible to find a person who is willing, and confident of his or her ability to lead a Youth Group, and this seems to me to be one of the most urgent needs of our Churches today; for only by acquiring and maintaining the interest of our young people, can we be sure of keeping our Church doors open for another generation.

I am a member of Chesham, Bury, Congregation, and we have just formed a new Youth Group. Three of our Church members, including myself, offered to act as leaders, but none of us admits to having much idea as to what we should do. I feel sure that I was not the only person who went to Great Hacklow with this problem uppermost in my mind.

I do feel that I have been helped a great deal by this course, and by all the people with whom I talked whilst there, and I would like to take this opportunity of saying a very sincere "thank you" to all concerned.

Yours, Michael J. Lord.

LEARNING FROM THE PAST

By Ian Sellars

(In the current issue of the "Transactions of the Unitarian Historical Society" and *Liberal Christian Historian*, Mr. I. Sellars, has an important article on "Unitarianism and the Labour Movement". Its implications are so important for contemporary Unitarianism that we print it in full, with thanks to the Editor of "Transactions" and to Mr. Sellars. The marked divisions in the article have been added by us.)

IN the most recent work on the early years of the Labour movement in this country, an important chapter is devoted to the curious and short-lived Labour Churches. These latter, says our authority, began to appear in various Lancashire and Yorkshire towns in the 1890's, rarely exceeded thirty-eight in number, rapidly became moribund, and had virtually disappeared by 1914. Nevertheless, they represent "a significant transitional stage in the transfer of social energy from religion to politics", or, in Mrs. Webb's telling phrase, "of the flight of emotion away from the service of God to the service of man".

Such generalisations, while perhaps adequate assessments of the ultimate results of the movement, hardly do justice to the intentions of its founders. The Labour Churches may, in the long run, have acted as little more than recruiting agencies for the I.L.P., but that was certainly not the function their founder, John Trevor, the Unitarian, envisaged for them. The ideals of this remarkable man deserve more serious attention than Pelling has given them.

John Trevor was born in Wisbech, Cambridgeshire, in 1855, and moved into Unitarianism by way of reaction to the grim Calvinistic training he had endured at home. Entering Manchester College, Oxford, in 1887, after a brief period of study at Meadville Unitarian College, U.S.A., and a short pastorate following, he fell immediately under the spell of P. H. Wicksteed, then ministering in London, and whose assistant he became a year later. In June, 1890, he moved to Upper Brook Street Free Church, Manchester, which was more theologically advanced than many Unitarian Churches at that time. Here he ministered for several months with little success, until in April, 1891, while attending the Annual Conference of Unitarian and allied churches in London, he was deeply stirred by an address from Ben Tillett, the Labour leader, on the needs and aspirations of the working classes. Returning to Manchester in a mood of intense excitement, he was met by a working man who confessed that he could no longer attend Trevor's church because the unfriendly bourgeois atmosphere had driven him away.

This combination of events was decisive for Trevor. "At last the simple conception I had been seeking came to me. God in the Labour movement, working through it, as He had once worked through Christianity for the further salvation of the world".

What was this man like who now took upon himself the Herculean task of organising "the Labour movement in its religious aspect"? One more temperamentally unfitted for the task it is hard to imagine, for Trevor reveals himself in his writings as one of the most unstable, introspective, and, in the end, pathetically ineffectual of all the early Socialist leaders. C. H. Herford is too charitable when he says that Trevor's "thirst for the divine found only transient members of satisfaction". "I could only express", says Trevor himself, ingenuously, "the infinity of my nature by being everything in turn". Even his best friends grew exasperated with him. His spiritual biography, *My Quest for God*, is the record of the most frequent and bewildering about-turns.

Chronic invalidism soon incapacitating him still further, Trevor at once began to approach individuals who might be interested in the Labour Church project. The response was overwhelming and varied. Evangelicals of all persuasions, Quakers, Communists, vegetarians, theosophists, High Churchmen (mainly disillusioned ex-members of the Guild of St. Matthew—the most turbulent element of them all)—united to form the Labour Church Union in 1893. It would have required a superhuman leader to hold these together. As it was, "odium theologorum" ran high, meetings often degenerated into rhetorical brawls between Trevor and Fred Brocklehurst, the general

secretary, a former Cambridge ordinand of peculiarly advanced views.

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A leader who could have controlled the squabbles of the lesser men might have been found in P. H. Wicksteed. He was from the first keenly interested in his former pupil's project, attended the meetings, preached in the churches, commended them to the readers of *The Inquirer*, and wrote several of their best propaganda pamphlets. Unfortunately, however, Wicksteed at this time had far too many other schemes afoot—his London Church, the Fabian Societies, the New Brotherhood, University Hall, of which he was the warden—to give the Labour Churches undivided attention. Thus, it drifted on, leaderless.

Central to our understanding of the whole movement must be the rôle played by its Unitarian supporters, especially Trevor. Here, indeed, is where we must chiefly find fault with the account given by Pelling, who clearly fails to understand the Unitarian standpoint, otherwise he could not summarise Trevor's faith as "the kernel of religion being thrown off with the husk of religious formality", nor would he find it "difficult to see what was left of religion" when Trevor had finished with it.

For all his faults, Trevor was and remained genuinely a Unitarian. He did not abandon or change his ideals in 1891; he merely sought a different means of giving them practical expression. This is made clear first of all by the type of theology which Trevor had worked out for his new denomination. "The historic churches mostly declare that God was on this earth nineteen centuries back. The Labour Church was founded for the distinct purpose of declaring that God is at work, here and now, in the heart of the Labour movement, and that the religion of today consists in co-operating with the divine energy which is still operating in our planet". Trevor distrusted and was handicapped by both the followers of Edward Carpenter's remote mysticism and the clever intellectuals of the Ethical Societies who tried to impose their various unattractive beliefs on the movement he had founded. He had a constant struggle even to retain

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in Labour Church services the name 'God', "a far better word for the supreme power we must all recognise". In actual practice, the most amazing variety of theological beliefs obtained in different places, from aggressive secularism to roystering Evangelicalism. Trevor's own opinions, we gather, were shared by very few.

Trevor was a Unitarian also in insisting that it was churches, not clubs or societies, he was intending to establish. The Labour movement had two aspects—the political, adequately expressed by the I.L.P.; and the religious—the Labour Churches. Unfortunately, this was the area of Trevor's greatest failure. Very few churches ever became worshipping communities: they were set up, and existed, for political purposes only. Very often they were indistinguishable from local I.L.P. organisations, all kind of secular business was transacted therein. More often than not, they were set up to overcome Sabbatarian objections to purely political meetings on Sundays. In the majority of cases, they became the Labour party in its social rather than its religious aspect: the nucleus round which clustered debating societies, electioneering groups, cinderella or even cycling clubs. All this was anathema to Trevor. No secular purpose should be served by the Church: its only function was "to satisfy the cravings of the human heart for God". Time and again, he deplored the Churches' immersion in the "materialism and secularism rightly attaching to a political movement". The Labour Church, unless it did the work of other churches, could not justify its existence. "It will be no more than a Fabian Ethical Society, and will rightly cease to be".

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One of the obstacles to Trevor's hopes, however, was that hardly any Labour Church ever acquired separate buildings, but met in halls and hired rooms, mostly of a dingy and uninspiring character. Church life in such conditions was impossible, as Trevor had perhaps foreseen. A still greater evil, however, which no-one could have predicted, was the peripatetic speakers.

It was perhaps natural that many notable Socialist leaders like Blatchford and McDonald should look upon Labour Church meetings as an opportunity to hold political rallies on Sundays, in spite of Trevor's wishes. What is remarkable, however, is the stranglehold these men acquired over the movement. The peripatetic orators cared nothing for the Labour Church *qua* churches, and made no pretence of conducting religious services, but they rapidly became the movement's sole *raison d'être*. Many churches only met when such a speaker was billed; others failed because members only attended when some prominent orator was to be present. The churches floundered under the torrential rhetoric of men "who confine themselves to questions concerning the conditions of life, but never approach the problem of how to live". No wonder Trevor lay in bed at night, wondering whether silent Labour Churches could not be founded. And though he strove persistently against these tendencies, even trying, in 1896, to outlaw the "great men" altogether, he met with no success.

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Nothing, in fact, could Trevor do to prevent his churches becoming either I.L.P. branches or Sunday political forums. He devised a hymnal, borrowing extensively from contemporary Unitarian books and adding other verses by Edward Carpenter and William Morris; it failed to be adopted by any but a handful of the most enthusiastic churches. He edited a journal, *The Labour Prophet*; it struggled on for a few years, rapidly diminishing in size, circulation and influence. He urged the churches to obtain licenses for the conduct of baptisms, marriages and burials; hardly any did so. He lectured them on the efficacy of prayer, "an intensely real thing", and of a benediction, "which gives an added sense of devotion". The churches went on, prayerless and unblessed. Finally, after having urged for several years that each church should have its own missionaries or pioneers, Trevor came round to the idea of a trained, paid, and full-time ministry to replace the chairmen who usually presided over the meetings. But this was in 1899, by which time the

movement was hopelessly in decay. Trevor retired, heart-broken, to a chicken farm two years later. Even this, however, he failed to run successfully, and he died in the poverty and obscurity of a Hampstead tenement in 1929.

Had Trevor had a more purposeful character, or had Wicksteed assumed absolute command from the start, the Labour Churches might well have developed along the lines their Unitarian founders intended for them. But this is doubtful. Even with the strongest leadership, the churches would probably have perished in the end, leaving behind, like the New Theology, one or two little causes, to drift into the main stream of the Unitarian movement. The Labour Church, like that of the Free Catholics, discussed in our last number, was in origin an attempt to build an organisation which would express more adequately free religious principles than did the existing Unitarian Churches. Both movements, moreover, failed for the same reason—once the idealism of the founders had hardened into a nascent organisation, the latter was seized upon by more determined individuals, who saw in it a convenient propaganda machine for advancing their own particular causes. Lloyd Thomas and John Trevor, we must conclude, would have achieved more lasting success had they kept both their idealism and themselves within the Unitarian fold.

FROM MY JOURNAL

By Simplicitas

OUR Free Church Ministers' Fraternal covers an unusually wide area, and in consequence there were three Unitarian ministers present at today's meeting. During the discussion our young John Earnest from Steephholm crossed swords with the speaker on the matter of Scriptural authority for the Trinity, and persisted overlong. I thought, in making his point. The elderly Baptist chairman eventually steered the discussion into other channels by referring to "immature questioning of the Holy Word". A. of Oldtown and I made our way to the bus stop together. "You know, S," he said, "I used to be as keen as young John about these doctrinal points. They may have their place but nowadays I couldn't care less. Personal religious living seems so much more important." "There A," I said, as he moved into his queue. "You must be mature at last!"

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Our treasurer G. keeps very much in the background of our Committee discussions, though we owe much to his years of quiet efficiency. Tonight however he made himself heard on what he and I consider a matter of principle. We had put the renewal of our kitchen electric wiring into the hands of our new committee member L. who has an electrician's business in the town. G. queried his account because it contained no charge for labour. L. said he was pleased to do what he could for the sake of the church. G. said no. A matter of principle was involved. If we put another job out to some other of our tradesmen members, he might not be in a position to waive his labour charge. G. said let L. charge for his labour, and if he liked to give the money back to the church that was his affair. Old Y. is always game for a laugh, so he thereupon proposed that the secretary be paid for his numerous labours about the premises. "You don't get away with that Y," replied G., "for we never instruct you on our behalf, and you are an amateur anyway." "And it would break the bank," I added, "if we tried to pay Y. all we owe him". So it would!

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Some time ago a group of us were chatting about the suggestion that comes up from time to time in *The Inquirer*, that Unitarians should set down some statement of their current religious faith. We decided to have a shot at it in our amateur way at a meeting of our "Literary" Society. Tonight we set to and appointed Y. as our scribe to record our decisions. By the time ten o'clock came Y. interposed, "I haven't written anything down yet, Mr. S." There wasn't anything to write!

It had been seventeen Unitarians and seventeen opinions the whole night long. We had a grand discussion and no agreement. It was Miss Y. who summed the matter up rather well, I thought, while she waited for her father to put out the lights. "You know, Mr. S., the trouble with us Unitarians is that we have too much freedom and too little faith".

BRAINS TRUST AT LEWES

AN interesting experiment was held recently at the Lewes church. It took the form of an inter-denominational brains trust. A Jewish rabbi and a Roman Catholic priest sat on the panel along with representatives of Anglicanism, Nonconformity and Unitarianism. The panel comprised Father O'Donnell, priest of the Lewes Catholic Church; Rabbi A. M. Fay, of the Liberal Synagogue at Brighton; the Rev. Kenneth Rawlings, of St. Michael's Anglican Church, a well-known local personality, active in the nuclear disarmament campaign, and in the Lewes Little Theatre; Mr. Ian Reed, son of a former congregational minister of the town, and the Rev. Basil Viney, with Mrs. Joyce Gow, J.P., of Brighton, in the chair.

Questions ranged from the H-bomb and the control of world population to the definition of Christianity and the respective importance of faith and reason in the religious life. Naturally there was much difference of opinion, yet an underlying unity made itself apparent more often than one would have imagined, and one felt that even the frank expressions of disagreement led to a clearer understanding and appreciation of the varied viewpoints. The atmosphere was one of genuine friendliness alike in the panel and on the floor.

After half the questions that had been sent in had been worked through, further questions or remarks from the floor were requested. There must have been well over a hundred people present, the chapel hall being crowded, with several standing. It was hoped that many of them were from the non-church-going multitude!

This type of meeting is heartily recommended. It certainly makes for better mutual understanding (a more practical aim than "Christian reunion"); and it is well worth while in itself, quite apart from any good it may bring to the local Unitarian church in the form of new worshippers.

Incidentally, in recent months eight new members have been or are being welcomed into fellowship at Lewes, most of them originally attracted by bills outside the church. B.V.

Our Christmas Number

The *Inquirer* Christmas number will appear on December 13th. The articles and other contributions, which are varied, have all been written by Unitarian ministers.

On December 20th another Christmas number will appear with unusual articles sent to us from Italy and Australia, each with Christmas significance.

Correspondence

Letters should be addressed to the Editor, "The Inquirer", 14 Gordon Square, London, W.C.1. They should not in general exceed three to four hundred words in length.

Signs and Symbols

Sir: May one ask how much consideration by representatives of the Unitarian body as a whole went into the question of the final selection of the "Flaming Chalice"? As a visual emblem it is striking and might well be adopted, but surely a more satisfactory name could be agreed upon.

The vessel portrayed is not a chalice, though for the pouring of a liberation it would not be without significance. The single flame speaks admirably for itself, but the mixed metaphor of the searing of the lips by the draught of health or comfort is quite untenable—not least as symbolic of a community for a large proportion of whose members the use of such a vessel has ceased to seem relevant.

To have this thing used as the title of the Holiday News-sheet with the sub-title of "Hucklow Howler" is—quite simply—blasphemy. If it were further realised that for many people the word "flaming" has much the same significance as the French "sacre" or the English "blasted" the bad taste in its use would need no underlining.

Am I alone in this view?

Rhodulf, Flint.

Yours, Catherine T. Herford

Jesus and Huxley

Sir: In the course of an article in the October "Hibbert" Sir Julian Huxley has written as follows: "Man is the latest dominant type to be produced in evolution and the only one capable of further major advance. I would prophesy that one of the major scientific enterprises of the moderately near future will be a study of human possibilities and the evolutionary implications of attempts to realise them." (Italics mine)

This statement of Huxley's seems to me to be of great interest and tremendous importance.

Nearly two thousand years ago Jesus of Nazareth said: "The Kingdom of God is within you". He also said, "Ask, and it shall be given you; Seek, and ye shall find; Knock, and it shall be opened unto you". In other words, he placed supreme value upon human personality and its evolutionary creative possibilities. In this 20th century, Huxley is calling us to exactly the same way of life to which Jesus called us in the first—to an experimental religion which will

(Continued on page 354)

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bring the one who pursues it to an ever increasing realisation of the infinite creative possibilities within himself. We can as human beings build the Kingdom of God on earth. "Armchair" religion—waiting for the grace of God coming to us from without—is "Out". Both Jesus and Huxley are in complete agreement about that. As human personalities we are making the shape of things to come into "God's likeness"—into the pattern of good. And this process is without limit. It is—in terms of theology—"eternal life"—not coming to us from without, but generating from the power house within—the light lighting every man coming into the world.

There must be no "resigned acceptance" of things. Both Jesus and Huxley teach us this. There must be—and can be, thank God—tremendous creative adventure—deliberate dangerous living—a revolutionary religion.

Worthing.

Yours, Malcolm Rutt

A Difficult Matter

Sir: Mr. Gill Smith has put forward some very interesting and constructive suggestions, with which I am in agreement, and I hope there will be as little delay as possible in appointing persons who can collect information from our churches, on a regional basis. We all wish our churches to live, but unless we can devise schemes by which our ministers can also live, the churches will cease to exist for lack of them.

We shall need all our courage to tackle this extremely difficult, painful and urgent problem.

Birmingham.

Yours, E. M. Crosskey

(I should like to say that churches probably need a blood transfusion, but not the ministers' blood any more.)

The Beatniks

Sir: With reference to Tom Wardle's penetrating comments on the "beat generation".

The Don Heights, Ont., U.S.A., "Unitarian" defines beatniks as "scrambled eggheads".

London, N.W.11.

Yours, Keith C. Treacher

News Review

YOUTH LEADERSHIP

Has your church a U.Y.P.L. Branch of mostly teenagers struggling to organise themselves? Have you a sudden influx of strange young people difficult to cope with? Or have you no young people at all? Then why wasn't the R.E.Y.D. Training Course in Youth Leadership at Great Hacklow fully booked?

This first experiment proved a great success for those who did attend and those who had the vision to organise it.

Fog delayed the start and a further programme adjustment was necessary as some, including the lecturer, could not face a talk before breakfast. But, once under-way, there was no stopping us, except for meals and a few hours in bed.

Mr. John Wilson of R.E.Y.D., with long experience of Youth Club work, set the ball rolling by asking why we have Youth Clubs. Are they to recruit church members, to cater only for the church's young people, or to serve young people? If young people feel as if they belong in the church family-life, as if services are designed for them as well as for older people, they are more likely to grow up into the Church. Much depends on the attitude of the minister and the church, and the example, sincerity and faith of the youth leader.

The talk, "Know your Young People", by Mr. John Part, a Training Tutor of the National Association of Moral Clubs and Girls' Clubs, proved to be a full study course on Adolescent Psychology crammed into a three-hour lecture. To those of us with no knowledge of the subject, this threw amazing light on to young people's moods, actions and reactions. We ruled under a welter of information, but most inspiring was the obvious fact that Mr. Part both knows and loves the young people he serves.

This tremendous vitality carried us on after tea through Programme Planning, illustrated by endless material copied from most compact containers, and all obtained very economically. At 11 p.m. we went out for air and heralded the new day with favourite hymns in the chapel.

Mr. Alan Curran, President of U.Y.P.L., and Rev. Joyce Hacklow, Chairman of R.E.Y.D., spoke on "Co-operation with the Minister", stressing the necessity for the youth leader to work with the minister and keep him informed of the club's members and

activities. It was emphasised that ministers are human and may not be expert at dealing with young people, and that they minister to all ages, not just to young people.

After Service, taken by Mr. Wilson, the Course ended in a discussion of each other's situations and ways of overcoming our problems. Not all were solved, but we were inspired with new vigour and a new outlook.

Our heartfelt thanks go to the Staff of the Course, and especially to Rev. Dudley Richards and the R.E.Y.D. for pioneering this worthwhile new project.

Barbara Johnson.

Manchester District Women's League.—The Autumn meeting was held at Failsworth on Wednesday, October 28th. The Service was conducted by Mrs. Simons, of Rosendale. The choir was augmented by members from the branches. Mrs. Bailey was the soloist.

At the evening meeting Miss Carill, who is a lecturer in the Dept. of Education for the Deaf, at the M/c University was the speaker, and she spoke on the "handicap of deafness".

The meeting was very well attended and it is the first time for many years that Deb Lane have entertained the District and we congratulate them on the success they made of it.

Our thanks were expressed by Mrs. Roberts, and Mrs. Gill led us in prayer.

John E. Champney's Trust

A holiday for two or three weeks is offered at Champney House Pembury Road, Tunbridge Wells, by John E. Champney's Trust. The Home is endowed by the Trust so that the charge is reduced to 4j guineas a week. Teachers, Nurses, Ministers of Religion and other persons in active life, especially younger people, are invited to apply for particulars to the Warden at the above address.

Miss D. L. Briggs

Wimslow in general and Dean Row in particular has lost a remarkable personality in the death, at the age of 85, of Miss Dorothy L. Briggs. A life-long Unitarian (her family was related to the Rathbone's), she had an unusual range of gifts and interests. She was probably the first woman in England, in 1903, to own and drive her own car. She was such a keen astronomer that at one time she had her own telescope and studied sun-spots. A keen vegetarian, she was deeply interested in insects and had her own microscope with which to study them. She was also a practical photographer in the days when it was unusual for a woman to have that kind of interest. She once took, and passed in, a course of electrical engineering, the better to maintain the domestic generating unit at her home in Dean Row. She was also an embroiderer and some beautiful specimens of her work have been in Dean Row Chapel for the past 50 years. A good linguist (she spoke fluent Italian) she was also a theosophist and had a remarkable knowledge of esoteric philosophy. For seven years, indeed, she had been a member of the National Executive of the Theosophical Society of Great Britain and was for many years one of its official lecturers. Partly arising out of this interest she was also an enthusiastic member of the International Order of Co-Freemasonry, the only masonic order which admits women freely with men. Of this Order she became an Illustrious Brother and was admitted to the very high rank of the 32nd degree. Her knowledge of masonic history was profound and often startled her male contemporaries.

A.B.D.

Frederick Mansford

Frederick Mansford passed away peacefully in his sleep on November 4th at the age of 77. Educated at New College, he first entered the congregational ministry, but after two years he joined the Unitarian Church which he served in ministries at Kilburn, Heywood, Mansfield, Mount Pattinson and Poole. After his retirement in 1949, he continued to live at Poole and maintained an active interest in the church and in the Southern Unitarian Association of which he was President at the time of his death.

Gentle and kindly in spirit, always appreciative of comradeship and friendship which gladdened the lonely periods of life, he was held in high regard by all who knew him. The funeral service at Poole, attended by friends from the church, members of the district and representatives from the Poole Park Bowling Club where he spent so many happy summer days, was conducted by the Rev. J. W. Dunstable and the Rev. Lawrence Radford. The Rev. Ernest Penn, who succeeded him at Poole in 1949, made a special journey from Hull to pay his tribute to an old friend.

L.R.

THE CALENDAR OF THE CHURCHES

SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 24, 1979

ABERDEEN, Unitarian Church, Stone Street, 11 and 6, Rev. W. B. TAYNOR
ABINGDON, New Street Meeting House, 11, Mr. SIDNEY HUNTER.
ALDRINGHAM, Durham Road Chapel, 11 and 6, Rev. A. W. VALLANCE
ALFORD, Unitarian Chapel, Kennedy Road, 11, 15 and 3, Rev. S. GILL
ATLEY, Unitarian Chapel, Manchester Road, 6, 30, Supply
BAILEY, Unitarian Chapel, Union Street, 6, Rev. S. PUGH
BALFORTH, Albion Street, Airedale, 11, 30
BALFOUR, First Church, Roseberry Street, 11, 30 and 7, Dr. H. J. MACLEAN
BARRELL GREEN (in Newmarket) Unitarian Church, 11, Rev. DANIEL RICHARDS
BELLINGHAM, Free Church, High Street, 11, Miss L. M. HERRICK
BIRKENHEAD, Unitarian Church, Southborough Road, 6, 30 (December 6) Mr. E. T. WILSON

BANGOR, Church of Messiah, Broad Street, 11 and 6.30, Rev. GORDON STUART
 BANGOR, Wesleyan Road, Church and Hart Street Mission, Small Heath,
 6.30, Rev. W. JONES HARRISJURY
 BLACKPOOL, North Shore, Dickson Road, 10.45 and 6.30, Mr. E. A. WEST
 BLACKPOOL, South Shore, Lytham Road, 11 and 6.30, Mr. FRANK LOVY
 BOLTON, Bank Street, 2.30 Sunday School, 10.30 and 6.30, Rev. E. SHEWELL PRYKE
 BOLTON, Unity Church, Deane Road, 10.30, Rev. ARTHUR J. LANE, 6.30, DEVONIAN

SERVICES
 BELTON, Wadsway, 3.15, and Halliwell Road, 6.30, Rev. KENNETH WRIGHT
 BERTON (Lincs.) Unitarian Chapel, Spina Lane, 6.30, Rev. HENRY HALL
 BROMWICH, Unitarian Church, West Hill Road, 11, Rev. LAWRENCE ROBINSON
 BRADFORD, Broadway Avenue, 1.15, Supply
 BRADFORD, Town Hall Square, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. FRANK A. BULLOCK
 BRISTOL, Christ Church, Clarendon Street, 1, Sunday School, 6.30, Rev. Wm.

WILSON
Wesport, Unitarian Chapel, 11, Rev. G. RANDALL JONES
Weymouth, Christ Church, Unitarian, New Road, 11 and 6.30. Rev. JOHN REYNOLD
Winton, Lewin's Mead Meeting, 6.30. Rev. A. H. BAYLES
Winton, Oakfield Road, 11. Rev. A. H. BAYLES, 6.30. Mr. R. L. NICHOLSON
Wry, Brook Street, 11 and 6.30. Rev. F. M. RYCE
Yarmouth, Methodist Church, Elmwood Road, 11 and 6. Rev. H. STEWART CARTER

CHURCH, The West End Unitarian Church, 430, St. Andrew's Way.
 CHURCH, The Church of the Great Commission, Richmond Hill, 3, St. Paul's Hill.
 CHURCH, The Baptist Unitarian Church, Royal Walk, 11, Salford School, 6.30.
 Rev. J. H. G. G. G.
 CHURCH, The Methodist Church, Trinity Street, 11, Rev. W. J. McEwen, 6.30.
 Rev. F. H. G. G.

CHURCHES, Elder Vard Church, 10.45 and 6.30, Supply
 CHRISTIAN CHURCH, Asheville, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. KENNETH TUNN
 CONGREG. Great Meeting House, Holyfield Road, 11 and 6.30, Rev. E. H. MORRIS
 CHURCH, Free Christian Church, South Coast, 6.30, Supply
 CHURCHES, Unionist Church, Harrogate Street 11 and 6.30, Mrs. M. R. DICKIN
 CHURCHES, Free Christian Church, Fiddlers Road, 11, Rev. J. P. CHALK
 CHURCHES, Wilson Street Church, 11, Oldfield's Church, 6.30, Supply

Drury, Faint Gate, Unitarian Chapel, 6.30, Mr. T. Gwynne
Dymond, Old Meeting House, 10.45, Dr. Francis Gwynne
Dymond, Fair Church, Hall Gate, 11, Mr. T. H. Jones, 6.30, Rev. G. S. Warren
Dymond, Adrian Street, Unitarian Church, 11, Sunday School, 6.30, Rev. Poular C. Warren

DUNN, Stephen's Glen, West, 11.30 and 7.30. Rev. E. SALLIS, HEARNS
 DUNN, Old Meeting House, Walsingham Street, 11 and 6.30. Rev. NORMAN
 KERRICK
 DUNSTON, Old Chapel, Chapel Hill, 10.45 and 6.30. Rev. S. P. WHEATMAN
 DIVINE, Unionist Church, 5, Cornhill Road, 11. Rev. J. M. MCGILLIVRAY
 DIVINE, 2, St. Mark's, Cornhill, 11. Rev. J. M. MCGILLIVRAY

St. Mary's, 1000 S. Central, Corner 42nd, 11 and 6:30, Rev. MARY PRINCE.
 St. Mary's, Chicago, South Street, 6:30, Rev. Dr. F. D. MERRILL-KELLEY.
 Our Christ, Maple Chapel, 11 and 6:30, Rev. J. HARRY JONES.
 St. Andrew's, S. Vincent Street, Unitarian Church, 11, Rev. JOHN L. BROWN.
 St. Andrew's, Franklin Street, 2, Sunday School, 10:45 and 6:30, Rev. W. H. CONNELL.
 Christ Church, Spring Street, 3, Rev. JOHN M. QUINN.

Chairman, U.S. House of Representatives
 U.S. Capitol Building
 Washington, D.C. 20540

Monmouth, Washington, 11, and 7, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843

SALES REPRESENTATIVES

ALABAMA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
ARIZONA	Mr. C. W. Moore	Mr. C. W. Moore
CALIFORNIA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
FLORIDA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
GEORGIA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
ILLINOIS	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
KANSAS	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
MICHIGAN	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
MINNESOTA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
MISSISSIPPI	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
MISSOURI	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
MONTANA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
NEBRASKA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
NORTH CAROLINA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
NORTH DAKOTA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
OHIO	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
OREGON	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
PENNSYLVANIA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
RHODE ISLAND	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
SOUTH CAROLINA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
TENNESSEE	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
TEXAS	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
VIRGINIA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
WASHINGTON	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
WEST VIRGINIA	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
WISCONSIN	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault
WYOMING	Mr. J. L. Gault	Mr. B. E. Gault

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1. The first group of people who are interested in the study of the history of the United States are the people who are interested in the history of the United States.

1. George A. Smith, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107, 108, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156, 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 224, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248, 249, 250, 251, 252, 253, 254, 255, 256, 257, 258, 259, 260, 261, 262, 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275, 276, 277, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 288, 289, 290, 291, 292, 293, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 305, 306, 307, 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 313, 314, 315, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 322, 323, 324, 325, 326, 327, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 336, 337, 338, 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375, 376, 377, 378, 379, 380, 381, 382, 383, 384, 385, 386, 387, 388, 389, 390, 391, 392, 393, 394, 395, 396, 397, 398, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 446, 447, 448, 449, 450, 451, 452, 453, 454, 455, 456, 457, 458, 459, 460, 461, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 467, 468, 469, 470, 471, 472, 473, 474, 475, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 503, 504, 505, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 517, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524, 525, 526, 527, 528, 529, 530, 531, 532, 533, 534, 535, 536, 537, 538, 539, 540, 541, 542, 543, 544, 545, 546, 547, 548, 549, 550, 551, 552, 553, 554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 559, 560, 561, 562, 563, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 574, 575, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583, 584, 585, 586, 587, 588, 589, 590, 591, 592, 593, 594, 595, 596, 597, 598, 599, 600, 601, 602, 603, 604, 605, 606, 607, 608, 609, 610, 611, 612, 613, 614, 615, 616, 617, 618, 619, 620, 621, 622, 623, 624, 625, 626, 627, 628, 629, 630, 631, 632, 633, 634, 635, 636, 637, 638, 639, 640, 641, 642, 643, 644, 645, 646, 647, 648, 649, 650, 651, 652, 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664, 665, 666, 667, 668, 669, 670, 671, 672, 673, 674, 675, 676, 677, 678, 679, 680, 681, 682, 683, 684, 685, 686, 687, 688, 689, 690, 691, 692, 693, 694, 695, 696, 697, 698, 699, 700, 701, 702, 703, 704, 705, 706, 707, 708, 709, 710, 711, 712, 713, 714, 715, 716, 717, 718, 719, 720, 721, 722, 723, 724, 725, 726, 727, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734, 735, 736, 737, 738, 739, 740, 741, 742, 743, 744, 745, 746, 747, 748, 749, 750, 751, 752, 753, 754, 755, 756, 757, 758, 759, 760, 761, 762, 763, 764, 765, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773, 774, 775, 776, 777, 778, 779, 780, 781, 782, 783, 784, 785, 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 792, 793, 794, 795, 796, 797, 798, 799, 800, 801, 802, 803, 804, 805, 806, 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813, 814, 815, 816, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 822, 823, 824, 825, 826, 827, 828, 829, 830, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837, 838, 839, 840, 841, 842, 843, 844, 845

THE

6.25, for Sunday in the month
Lovers, With Christian Church or Highgate Hill Christian Church, 1st and 2nd
Sundays, 4 Rev. T. L. Jones

LYNDEN, Wood Green United Church, Newham Road, 6.30, Rev. E. G. LES
LYTHAM SP, Avenue (Avenue), Cheshire Road, 11, Rev. W. D. JONES
MACCLESFIELD, King Edward Street, 10.45 and 6.30, Mr. PETER JONES
MAIDSTONE, Unitarian Church, Market Buildings, 6.30, Mrs. MURIEL HILTON
MANCHESTER, Blackley, Unitarian Church, Chapel Lane, 6.30, Rev. DAVID C. DAZZ
MANCHESTER, Cross Street Chapel, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. FRED COTTER
MANCHESTER, Fallowfield, The Lane Chapel, 10.45 and 6.30, Pastor D. MILLS
MANCHESTER, Gorton, Brookfield Church, Hyde Road, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. MALCOLM

MANCHESTER, Motion Church, Eucha, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. W. H. WARING
 MANCHESTER, Pentecost Unitarian Cross Lane, 6.30, Supply
 MANCHESTER, Platt Chapel, Rushmore, 6.30, Student, Unitarian College
 MANCHESTER, Rednash Street Mission, 6.30, Rev. B. L. HOPKIN
 MANCHESTER, Strand Chapel, Whitefield (December 6) 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. SYMONS

H. KNIGHT
MANCHESTER, Withersham Road, Chorlton-on-Medley, 11, Mr. Philip M. Brown
MANCHESTER, Withersham, Unitarian Church, Browsey Road, Rusholme, 6,30.
Rev. John Gals
MANCHESTER, Old Meeting House, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. Kenneth Sherratt
MARRS, Victoria Road, 11, Southway Road, 11, and 11, London

NEWCASTLE (Rosedale), Bethesda Unitarian Church, 10.30 and 6, Rev. Joan

MAYORS

NORTHAMPTON, Kettering Road Church, 11, Rev. J. EDWARDS
NORWICH, Oakes Chapel, College, 11, Rev. J. A. KENNEDY
NOTTINGHAM, Park Square Chapel, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. C. GEORGE BULAN
OLNEY, Union Street Baptist Church, 11 and 6.30, Rev. HAROLD A. GORE
Oxford, 1, St. Giles, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. F. N. STOKES

GORDON, Manchester College Chapel, 11.30. The Rev. The Principal
 FULTON, Newburgh Unionist Church, Knight Hill, 10.30 and 6. Rev. I. HALLSWORTH
 PARK LANE CHAPEL, near Wigan, 11 and 6.30. Rev. GORDON L. CLARKE
 PLYMOUTH, Unionist Church, North Street, 11 and 6.30. Supply
 PUCK, Unionist Church, Hill Street, 11. Rev. J. W. DUMBLE

PASTOR, John Smith, Methodist Church, High Street, 11, Junior Church.
 G.M. Rev. Ann Stevens.
 PASTOR, Unitarian Chapel, Church Street, G.M. Rev. W. STEPHENSON.
 RICHMOND, Mann, The Meeting House, G.M. Rev. FRANK TERRY.
 DIVISION, CHURCH, W. HARVEY, LANCE, J. Rev. E. I. PRITCHARD.
 RICHMOND, CHURCH, G.M. Rev. J. W. LANE, G.M. Rev. C. W. PEARCE.

BOSTON, Church of our Father, 10.45 and 6.30, Rev. E. PHILLIPS
 SALT, Arlington Road, 11, Rev. JOHN GILL
 SCARBOROUGH, Unitarian Church, Wetherborough, 6.30, Rev. G. W. FARLINGTON
 SHERFIELD (Airedale), 6.30, Mr. H. BRIDGMAN
 SHERFIELD, Farnfield Old Chapel, 11, Rev. F. SCHILL

St. Andrew's, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Rev. F. D. DAVIS
St. James, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Rev. HERBERT BACON
St. John's, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Supply
St. Michael's, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Rev. H. WINTERMAN
St. Paul's, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Rev. LAWRENCE REEDER
St. Peter's, 11th Street, Uniontown, 11 and 6.30, Rev. J. D. DAVIS

SEACONNET, Portland Street Church, 11 and 6.30, Rev. T. J. JONES
 SEACONNET, Unitarian Church, St. Peter's Gate, 10.30 and 6.30, Rev. J. R. BLACKBURN
 St. Helen's, Corporation Street, 6.30, Supply
 SEACONNET-ON-THE, Wellington Street, 8.30, Rev. A. D. WILLIAMS (also 11, Second
 Sunday in the month)

SHAWNEE, **First Christian Union Church**, 11, Rev. C. SUTTON
Shawnee, **Central High School**, A.M., Rev. L. BAKER STREET (also 11, First
SHAWNEE, **First Christian Meeting House**, 11, Rev. L. BAKER STREET
Shawnee, **South Hill Road**, A.M., Rev. F. D. GUNNETT
Shawnee, **Union**, 11, Rev. J. W. HARRIS

Yonkers, 1000 N. Maple, 11, Rev. Wm. SMITH
Yonkers, Old Meeting House, Bedford Road, 6.30, Rev. G. KARSKI
Yonkers, Unionville Church, 10.45 and 6, Rev. ALF. L. FROST
Youghiogheny, Unity Church, Mangrove Road, 11, Rev. CHARLES EASTON
Yonkers, George Unionville Church, 11, Rev. S. SPENCER
Yonkers, Glen Street, 10.30 and 6.30, Rev. ERIC WARD

Wagon, Pioneer Camp, Church Road (by permission), 7.30 (last Sunday in the month) Mr. A. G. Tabor.
Wagon, National Church, Manor Road, 11, Rev. James Snow, 4.30, Miss H. Jones-Watson.
Wagon, United Free Church, Staffed Street, 11, Rev. R. J. Williamson, 2.30 (last Sunday in the month).

West Brunswick, Bridge Road, 11, Children's Church, 6.30. Rev. R. J. Williamson.
West Kew, Brookfield Gardens, 71, Rev. MARGERY JENNISON (also 6.30, First Sunday
in the month).
Wheatley, Flaxburgh, 2.30. Rev. G. W. PARSONS.
Wheatstone, Dean Row, 1947 and Street, 6.30. Rev. A. B. DOWSON.

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ALSTN-010

Annex, Unitarian Christian Church, Wakefield St., 11 and 7, Rev. Gary Carter
Minister, Unitarian Church, Cathedral Place, C2; Unitarian Hall, New Broad
cat. 415. Service: 4 p.m. second Sunday in each month, Evening 7 p.m.
Rev. V. Jones
Parr, Wotton Avenue, Unitarian Free Church Fellowship, Rev. R. H.

...C.1. ...

CANADA
Marshall, Church of the Messiah, 1000-10th Street West and Tupper Street

CANADA

Methodist Church of the South, Westside Street West and Virginia Street
11, Box 4000, Canton
Trinity, First Christian Church, 175 St. Clair Avenue West 11, Supply
Vancouver, B.C., Christian Church of Vancouver, 1,200 Keith Avenue West
11, Box A. F. Blount

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Cole Taylor, West Street, 11, Sunday School : 7, Service, Rev. Messrs C. R. Taylor

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Death

German—On November 17th, 1959, at her home in Selsey (late 2 Plympton Road, N.W.6), Mrs. German, a former and very active member of Quex Road, Kilburn, Church. Regretted by all who knew her.

Correction

We have been asked to make the following correction to the obituary account which appeared last week of the Rev. Rosalind Lee.

The information, "her quiet purchase of all the land, Cefn Bryn, behind her house", should read . . . "her quiet purchase of Nottbill, a rocky and bracken covered hill with wide sea views. Originally divided into building lots she bought it lot by lot until the whole land had been saved and she then gave it to the National Trust".

CAMPAIGN AT GLOSSOP

In line with the recommendations of the booklet "Forward Together", an Advance Campaign was recently held and concluded in its more intensive form, probably the first of its kind for many years. It was spread over six Sundays and five week nights. Before it began, well-planned advertisements appeared in the local Press and large posters adorned the notice board. Several hundred programme cards were printed, beautifully done too, and distributed by members, a quantity put through local letter boxes. Services and meetings have in the main been well supported by members of the congregation although a few strangers have appeared. The quality of service and meeting was high and well maintained throughout and the word "Unitarianism" has been publicised as never before in the town. Generally the local Press co-operated with the publishing of special reports, and, altogether, all who took part had great joy out of the experience. Only the future can reveal the real results on the congregation as well as in the way of new supporters.

The Minister began with a Dedication Service late September, two visiting ministers came into the series through special services, Revs. M. Bonner and J. Blackburn, the latter giving his reasons for leaving the Baptist ministry to enter ours. The Revs. A. B. Downing, E. D. Davies, C. H. Burlett and A. W. Vallance, spoke on "Unitarianism—a Challenging Faith" (campaign theme), "Personal Religion and Individual Responsibility", "Unitarianism and the Other Religions"; and, "The Bible". Without detracting in any way from the other meetings, the Youth Session was by its very nature warm and bubbling with vitality, and the speakers, Messrs. M. Davies, L. Smith and T. Jones from U.C.M. each spoke for 10 minutes on "Has Youth a Sense of Responsibility?" They were supported by several students, young people from Flowery Field, Gee Cross, the

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CHRISTIAN HEALING Talks for those resident at Normanhurst 5th/12th December. The Rev. Jim Wilson kindly giving Addresses daily. Normal winter prices for board residence. Details gladly sent on request. NORMANHURST PRIVATE HOTEL, Sea-Front, St. Leonards-on-Sea, Sussex. Phone Hastings 4784.

Pulpit Vacancy

The Plymouth Congregation is desirous of a settled ministry. New Church. Marne available. Secretary, Mrs. M. H. Ellacott, 19, Clifton Place, Plymouth.

Change of Address

The Rev. Frank Walker, 40, Clifton Road, Halifax, Yorkshire. Telephone Halifax 5544.

local Youth Club, Mottram and individual friends of youth, which made it the largest meeting of them all. The Hall was well lighted, the Campaign equally obvious with two lovely posters of the Chalice; bookstall and, most important, good music from the radio gram. We are deeply indebted to all speakers who accepted so willingly to come and help. The Campaign was under the chairmanship of the Minister and Mr. D. Hall was Secretary, aided by a special Committee. Whatever its financial cost it will have been worth it both congregationally and generally.

London District Women's League.—The autumn meeting was held on Saturday, October 24th, at Highgate Church with the President, Miss W. Osborne in the Chair. As it was U.N. Day and World Refugee Year, it was appropriate to have a speaker on this subject. Mrs. Bacon of U.N.A. spoke of her experiences in refugee camps in Austria and Germany where she had worked for 10 years. She stressed the fact that although much had been done to alleviate the distress of thousands of refugees in all parts of the world, much remained to be done. The greatest need was money in order that permanent homes could be built for the refugees before the winter came upon them. It was a moving address, and a collection was taken for the Refugee Fund. After tea, provided by members of the Highgate Branch, the afternoon closed with a service conducted by the President.